

Table 8.1 Evolutionary lifetimes (years)

M/M_{\odot}	1–2	2–3	3–4	4–5
15	6.7(2)	2.6(4)	1.3(4)	6.0(3)
9	1.4(3)	7.8(4)	2.3(4)	1.8(4)
5	2.9(4)	2.8(5)	7.4(4)	6.8(4)
3	2.1(5)	1.0(6)	2.2(5)	2.8(5)
2.25	5.9(5)	2.2(6)	5.0(5)	6.7(5)
1.5	2.4(6)	6.3(6)	1.8(6)	3.0(6)
1.25	4.0(6)	1.0(7)	3.5(6)	1.0(7)
1.0	8.9(6)	1.6(7)	8.9(6)	1.6(7)
0.5	1.6(8)			

Note: powers of 10 are given in parentheses.

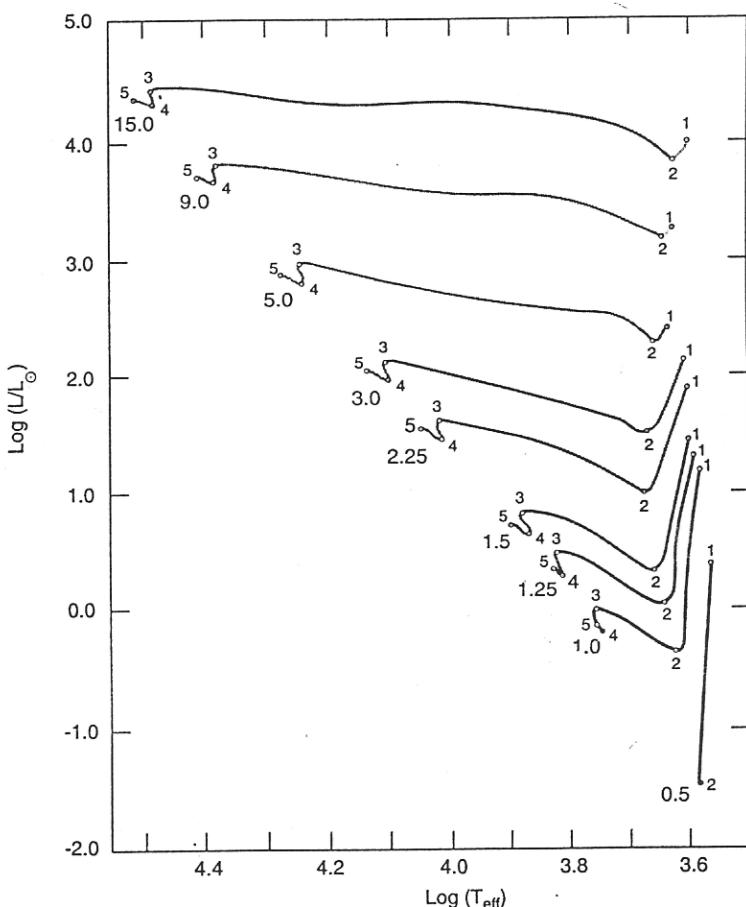


Figure 8.1 Evolutionary paths in the H–R diagram for stars of different initial mass (as marked) during the pre-main-sequence phase. The shade of segments is indicative of the time spent in each phase, ranging from less than 10^3 yr (light) to more than 10^7 yr (dark), as given in Table 8.1 [adapted from I. Iben Jr. (1965), *Astrophys. J.*, 141].